

Intercalation Policy

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Section 1: Overview

1.1 Purpose and general principles

- 1.1.1 This policy outlines the circumstances in which a request from a participant to take an extended break from study, known as an **intercalation**, may be considered, or in which Frontline may require a participant to intercalate, and to explain the associated procedures.
- 1.1.2 Children and families value consistency when it comes to having a social worker involved in key decisions in their lives. The two-year commitment to the Frontline programme should therefore normally be fulfilled consecutively, so that the benefits felt by children of a stable relationship are not compromised.
- 1.1.3 Frontline recognises that there are exceptional circumstances whereby fulfilment of the consecutive two-year commitment is not always possible, nor always to the benefit of the participant and/or the children and families they serve. Frontline therefore offers a process of intercalation, to allow participants to return and complete the programme at a more appropriate time, where other support mechanisms have been exhausted.
- 1.1.4 An intercalation will normally be from both the practice and academic elements of the programme.
- 1.1.5 During the programme, participants are normally eligible for only one intercalation of a maximum period of one academic year, provided their request meets the cited criteria, and is approved by Frontline.
- 1.1.6 Participants should refer to the [Pregnancy and Parenting](#) policy for further information on time away from study where this is due to becoming a parent. Participants may normally take one period of intercalation during the programme **in addition** to periods of parental leave.
- 1.1.7 Intercalations are not the same as deferrals. A deferral means a request that the application and/or prospective place of a provisionally registered participant is deferred to the following entry year. The [Recruitment and Admissions policy](#) sets out the provisions and procedures of how to



apply for a deferral, which must be received prior to the first day of the Summer Institute.

- 1.1.8 Frontline will not grant an intercalation from study to address academic failure unrelated to other exceptional circumstances.

1.2 Responsibilities

- 1.2.1 The head of delivery normally makes the final decision about whether to approve an intercalation request from a participant, and forms part of the return to study panel that determines whether participants are permitted to return to the programme following a period of intercalation.
- 1.2.2 The partnership and placement manager (PPM) acts as the local authority liaison for intercalation requests. Normally, their role is to inform the local authority of intercalation requests made by the participant or Frontline, to attend return to study panel meetings, and work with local authorities to establish the availability of suitable practice learning experience opportunities upon a participant's return.
- 1.2.3 The principal practice tutor (PPT) provides input into the participant's conditions of return. Their role normally includes reviewing the standardised return conditions to determine whether any additional conditions are required, and to confirm additional return information (e.g., expected return date).
- 1.2.4 Practice tutors/dissertation supervisors, and consultant social workers/line managers provide guidance to participants where they are exploring a potential intercalation. They may also be asked to provide commentary around a participant's health where a participant is required to undergo an occupational health assessment upon their return.
- 1.2.5 The role of the academic registry team is to ensure participants receive formal correspondence pertaining to their intercalation. Along with this, they may conduct an initial review of intercalation requests where they do not meet typical eligibility requirements and will update Lancaster University on a participant's status.
- 1.2.6 The role of the suitability team is to support with processing condition of return checks. They will review participants' self-declaration form responses, and where there are changes to a



participant's conduct and/or health, will invoke any additional checks as necessary. A representative from the suitability team will normally be a member of the return to study panel.

1.3 Intercalation criteria

1.3.1 A participant may normally be granted one period of intercalation during the programme of study if they satisfy all the following criteria:

- they are facing unforeseen and exceptional circumstances. Significant health issues or substantial changes in personal circumstances are normally considered as grounds for an intercalation;
- the required length of absence is longer than Frontline could accommodate by other means;
- the participant agrees to the conditions of return.

1.3.2 There are some instances where Frontline will require a participant to intercalate, such as following the outcome of a Fitness to Practise panel. In these circumstances, the criteria within clause 1.3.1 does not need to apply.

1.3.3 Participants who intercalate (irrespective of whether requested by the participant or by Frontline) should be aware that:

- all conditions of return must be met before they can re-join the programme;
- they must return at the point of the programme determined by Frontline (e.g., re-joining and completing the Summer Institute or returning at the commencement of stage 1);
- they normally cannot sit exams, attend classes or submit work when intercalated;
- intercalation freezes the academic record, so that assessments which have been passed will normally not be taken again after their return;
- they will retain the number of attempts remaining at the time of intercalation for assessments. If the participant had a resubmission opportunity outstanding at the point of intercalation, it will be available to them on their return;
- no credit will be awarded for any partially completed modules at the point of intercalation;
- those who have submitted assessments during the academic year up to the effective date of the intercalation will receive marks for them;
- they will not be classed as a “student” during their intercalation so will not be entitled to student-related benefits (e.g., council tax exemption);
- where they are undergoing the proceedings of another Frontline policy (for example, Fitness to Practise), an intercalation may be approved but the proceedings of the other policy will continue during the intercalation;



- they should refer to [Frontline's bursary and financial policy](#) for information on the possible financial implications of intercalation;
- they should refer to [Frontline's Attendance and engagement policy](#) for further details on attendance requirements for the course;
- where an intercalation is approved and a return is confirmed, this is always subject to the availability of a local authority placement.

Section 2: Procedure

2.1 Requesting an intercalation

- 2.1.1 If participants wish to intercalate, they should first discuss this with their CSW and Practice Tutor (year 1), or line manager and dissertation supervisor (year 2) at the earliest opportunity.
- 2.1.2 Where a participant is facing exceptional and unforeseen circumstances that means it is not possible for them to continue on programme at that time, a participant should submit a [time away from studies request form](#), confirming the reasons for their intercalation request along with supporting evidence related to the criteria set out in [clause 1.3.1](#).
- 2.1.3 Members of the participant's delivery team, as necessary, will receive notification of this request and sight of the supporting information submitted.
- 2.1.4 If a participant has previously had an approved intercalation (this does not include extended parental leave), a member of Frontline's academic registry team will normally liaise with the participant's Head of delivery to determine whether there is legitimate, exceptional reason for the further request. If the Head of delivery determines there are not such reasons, the request will be declined at this point.
- 2.1.5 Where it is deemed necessary, a member of the delivery team (normally the principal practice tutor), will attempt to contact the participant to ensure that they are aware of the implications of an intercalation.
- 2.1.6 Frontline will liaise with the relevant Local Authority to confirm whether they agree to the intercalation period and will take their response into account.



- 2.1.7 Once key information has been obtained, the Principal Practice Tutor will review the participant's application and the standardised return conditions to determine whether any additional conditions are required. Along with this, they will confirm key additional information (e.g., expected return date).
- 2.1.8 The Principal Practice Tutor will then submit this information onto Frontline's record system for the Head of Delivery to review.
- 2.1.9 The Head of Delivery will either approve or decline the intercalation request, taking into consideration whether (1) the intercalation request satisfies the criteria cited in [clause 1.3.1](#), and (2) whether the request includes all necessary information.
- 2.1.10 A participant cannot appeal the decision to decline an intercalation request.

2.2 Conditions of return

- 2.2.1 All participants will be required to meet the following **conditions** prior to returning to the programme:
- 1 To undergo a new **enhanced DBS (Disclosure and Barring Service) check**;
 - 2 To complete a **self-declaration form**, where participants will be asked to confirm whether there have been any changes in their conduct and health, along with whether there have been changes in any other key information that Frontline needs to know (e.g., a change of address, or a move to a different part of the country);
 - 3 To write and submit a **short reflective account** (normally between 500 and 1000 words) in preparation for their return to study in which they indicate how they have kept up to date with social work practice during their intercalation and how they intend to ensure attendance requirements are met. A template will be provided for this.
 - 4 Participants are also required to meet any additional conditions that have been set;
 - 5 If an intercalation is due to health, participants will **also** need to undergo an **occupational health assessment**.



2.2.2 Participants' conditions of return should be completed and submitted by the date communicated to them.

2.2.3 In cases where a participant is required by Frontline to intercalate as the outcome of another process, such as [Fitness to Practise](#), [Fitness to Study](#), or to repeat a Stage of the PLE which has not been successfully completed, Registry will liaise with the PPT to ensure that the return conditions capture any additional conditions/terms agreed prior to sending written confirmation of the intercalation to the participant.

2.3 Approved intercalations

2.3.1 Where an intercalation is approved, or where it is required by Frontline, participants will be sent written confirmation. The written confirmation will contain relevant information including:

- The conditions of return the participant is required to meet in advance of their planned date of return (including any additional conditions that have been set, where relevant);
- Intended date of return;
- Information surrounding the format of the return to study panel that will review whether or not the conditions of return have been met (this is done prior to the intended date of return);
- Bursary start/end date (year 1 only);
- Additional steps that will need to be taken where information is disclosed upon a participant's return (e.g., where there is has been a change in health or conduct);
- The participant's academic record at the point of intercalation.

2.3.2 Frontline would normally expect participants to return to their previous local authority. However, it cannot guarantee that participants returning from intercalation will be able to do this.

2.3.3 If a participant cannot return to their previous local authority because the placement is no longer available, Frontline will make reasonable efforts to place the participant into another local authority upon their return. However, placements are provided at the discretion of local authorities and, therefore, Frontline cannot guarantee it will be able to find such a placement.



2.3.4 Where participants note a change in their circumstances that means they cannot return to their local authority, Frontline will endeavour to locate an alternative local authority placement. This, however, is not always possible.

2.3.5 Where no suitable placement can be found the participant will be required to withdraw from the programme (see 2.5.14 and 2.5.15).

2.3.6 Even where conditions of return are met, the participant's return to programme is always subject to the availability of a local authority placement.

2.4 Declined intercalation applications

2.4.1 Where a participant's intercalation request is declined, they remain on programme, and subject to the programme expectations (see, for example, the [Attendance and Engagement policy](#)).

2.4.2 If a participant does not wish to continue with the programme, they will withdraw, or if new circumstances arise or additional information becomes available, they may make a new request to intercalate.

2.5 Returning from intercalation

2.5.1 Three months before the intended date of return, Frontline will ask the participant to confirm whether they intend to return to the programme.

2.5.2 Where a participant confirms that they do not wish to return to the programme, relevant teams will be made aware, and the participant will be withdrawn from the programme.

2.5.3 Where a participant does not adequately respond to communication from Frontline in relation to their return to study, they will be deemed withdrawn (see Withdrawal Policy). Relevant teams will be made aware, and the participant will be withdrawn from the programme.

2.5.4 If the participant intends to return, conditions of return checks will commence, and the participant will be invited to attend a return to study panel normally six weeks in advance of the intended return date.



2.5.5 Typically for the completion of these return checks, the participant will liaise with Frontline's Suitability Team, who will support the participant in processing their suitability-related checks.

2.5.6 The participant is responsible for independently completing their reflective account.

The return to study panel

2.5.7 Participants will receive confirmation of the time and date of their return to study panel at least 10 working days in advance of it. If the participant cannot attend, the panel can sit in their absence.

2.5.8 The return to study panel will normally consist of a member of the suitability team and a Head of Delivery, or nominee. Other relevant Frontline staff may be asked to review the conditions of return submission where the panel deem this necessary.

2.5.9 Where required, the Partnerships and Placement Manager (PPM) may also be in attendance.

2.5.10 The return to study panel will review the participant's submission and supporting documentation against the conditions of return to establish whether the conditions of return have been met, and if the participant is approved to return to the programme; subject to the availability of a local authority placement. For those who are permitted to return any ongoing support needs they have will be identified and, where necessary, support mechanisms put in place.

2.5.11 In advance of the panel, PPMs will have confirmed whether a placement at the local authority in which the participant was originally placed, remains available for their return, and if not, will have explored alternatives.

2.5.12 If it is confirmed that the participant has met the conditions of return to study, and the local authority placement is still available, or another suitable placement has been found, the participant will be notified of their return to programme.

2.5.13 If it is confirmed that the participant has met the conditions of return to study and a reasonable alternative placement has been found but the participant does not wish to take up the placement, the participant will be deemed withdrawn (see [Withdrawal Policy](#)). Relevant teams will be made aware, and the participant will be withdrawn from the programme.



- 2.5.14 If it is confirmed that the participant has met the conditions of return to study and a placement cannot be found, the participant will be given the option of one further intercalation and Frontline will attempt to secure a placement during this intercalation.
- 2.5.15 If the participant does not wish to take this intercalation, the participant will be deemed withdrawn (see [Withdrawal Policy](#)). Relevant teams will be made aware, and the participant will be withdrawn from the programme.
- 2.5.16 If the participant accepts this further intercalation but a placement still cannot be found, the participant will be required to leave the programme, and will be excluded. Exclusion of a participant must be ratified by a Lancaster University examination board.
- 2.5.17 If the return to study panel determines that a participant has not met the conditions of return to study, the participant will be required to leave the programme, and will be excluded. Exclusion of a participant must be ratified by a Lancaster University examination board.

Ratification of an exclusion by the examination board

- 2.5.18 Frontline's registry will inform Lancaster University that a participant is to be excluded so that this decision can be ratified by an examination board.
- 2.5.19 The examination board will consider the recommendation of the return to study panel together with minutes of the panel and details of the case. The role of the exam board is to consider and ratify the recommendation made in respect of the participant. The exam board must also confirm, to its satisfaction, that due process has been followed at the hearing and that all relevant information has been fully considered.
- 2.5.20 The examination board will either:
- Ratify the recommendation of the Frontline return to study panel that the participant should be excluded; or
 - Fail to ratify the recommendation of the Frontline return to study panel and either
 - In the case of a participant who is deemed not to have met the conditions of return, request that the return to study panel is reconvened; or



- In the case of a participant who has met the conditions of return but for whom a further intercalation cannot be found, request that a further attempt is made to place the participant before moving to exclusion.

2.5.21 A participant whose exclusion is ratified by the examination board will be notified of their exclusion and will be given the opportunity to appeal the decision. Information about the appeals process can be found in the Academic Appeals chapter of Lancaster University's Manual of Academic Regulations and Procedures.

2.5.22 Ratification and appeal processes may not be complete by the date originally scheduled for a participant's return. In cases where appeals are upheld, return to study may be delayed.

Section 3: Relevant references

3.1 [Frontline policies and documents](#)

3.1.1 This policy should be read in conjunction with the following policies and guidance:

- Attendance and engagement policy
- [Recruitment and Admission Policy](#)
- Bursary & financial policy
- Pregnancy and parenting
- Transfer policy
- Withdrawal policy
- Suitability for professional training policy
- Fitness to study policy
- Exceptional circumstances Policy
- Fitness to practise Policy
- Lancaster University Academic Malpractice Regulations and Procedures, in particular the following chapter:
 - Academic Appeals